

## Course on BASCOM AVR - (8)

*Theoretic/Practical course on BASCOM AVR Programming.*

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### MORSE CODE (2).

Once the **Example.013** has been examined, we are able to generate some **Morse** codes and now, this program make a noticeable step over. In fact it allows to make up messages and generate them, always by driving the **Buzzer**. Moreover it can be selected the Morse codes generation speed, by choosing many different values, and it generates some special codes.

This program, in few words, can be a comfortable and efficient way to learn the **Morse Code**.

In confront of **Example.013**, that generate only the alphabet letters and digits, the **Example.014** generates also the character of the following table.

.	Point	. - - - - -
,	Comma	- - - - -
/	Slash	- . . . .
+	Plus	. - . . .
=	Equal	- . . . .
?	Question mark	. . - - . . .
(	Open round bracket	- . . . .
)	Close round bracket	- . . . . -
-	Minus	- . . . . .
"	Double quotation mark	. - . . . .
_	Underline	. . - - - -
'	Single quotation mark	. - - - - .
:	Two points (1)	- - - . . .
;	Point and comma	- . - . . .
\$	Dollar	. . . - . . . -
@	AT	. - - - . .
	Attention	. - . . -
	Error	. . . . . . .
	Repeat (ii ii)	. . . . .

The **Example.014**, is conceptually very simple and linear but it isn't a banal program. The demonstration of this opinion can be immediately obtained by looking at the source list.

The current program has all the features of a real application program and it is more that a simple demo program. In order to help you in the comprehension of the same program it has been developed a **Flow** chart and it requires a considerable study and attention. The Flow chart is composed by a first part, with general functionalities, and following parts with deep descriptions of each actions performed by the program.

## Example.014. Training Program for MORSE Code.

### Added Definitions:

None

### Added Declarations:

Dim .... As Word

### Added Instructions:

UCASE ; MID ; ASC

### Added Operators:

None

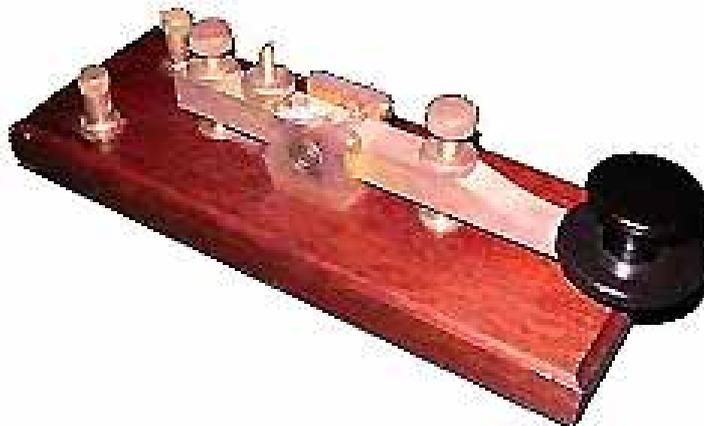
Program **Example.014** of **BASCOM AVR** course.

It manages a **Morse** characters generator with **GMM TST3** on board buzzer. It allows a **Morse** code training of the user that interacts with it.

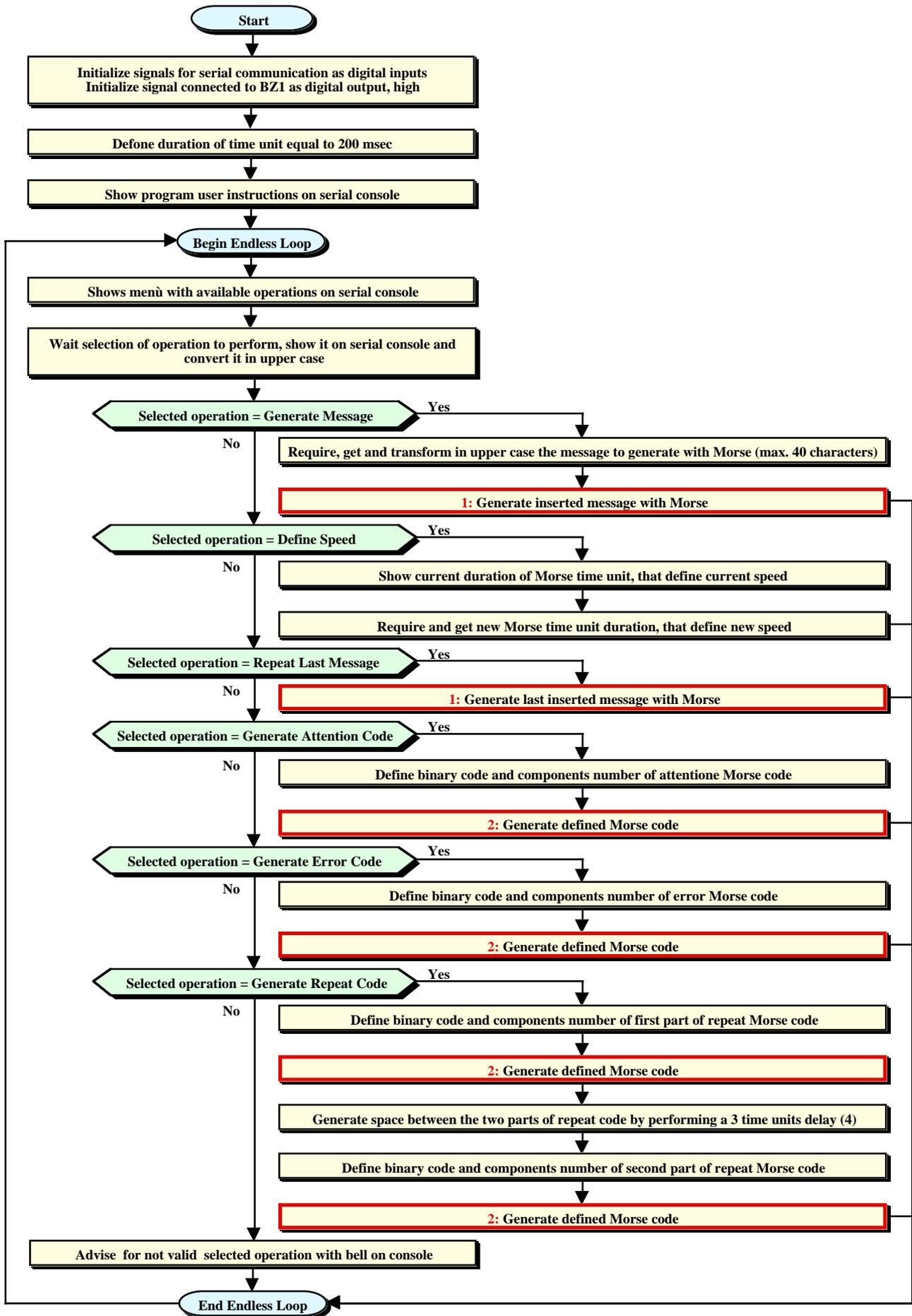
The program can perform the following operations: ask for a message and then generates it with **Morse** codes on **buzzer**, define the generation speed of the **Morse** codes in order to gradually improve the right recognition of the same codes, repeat the generation of the last inserted message and finally it generates the **3** special **Morse** codes dedicated to attention, error and repeat.

The user interactions happen through a serial console provided of keyboard and monitor and it must communicate with a fixed physical protocol at **19.200 Baud**, **8 Bit x chr**, **1 Stop bit**, **No parity**.

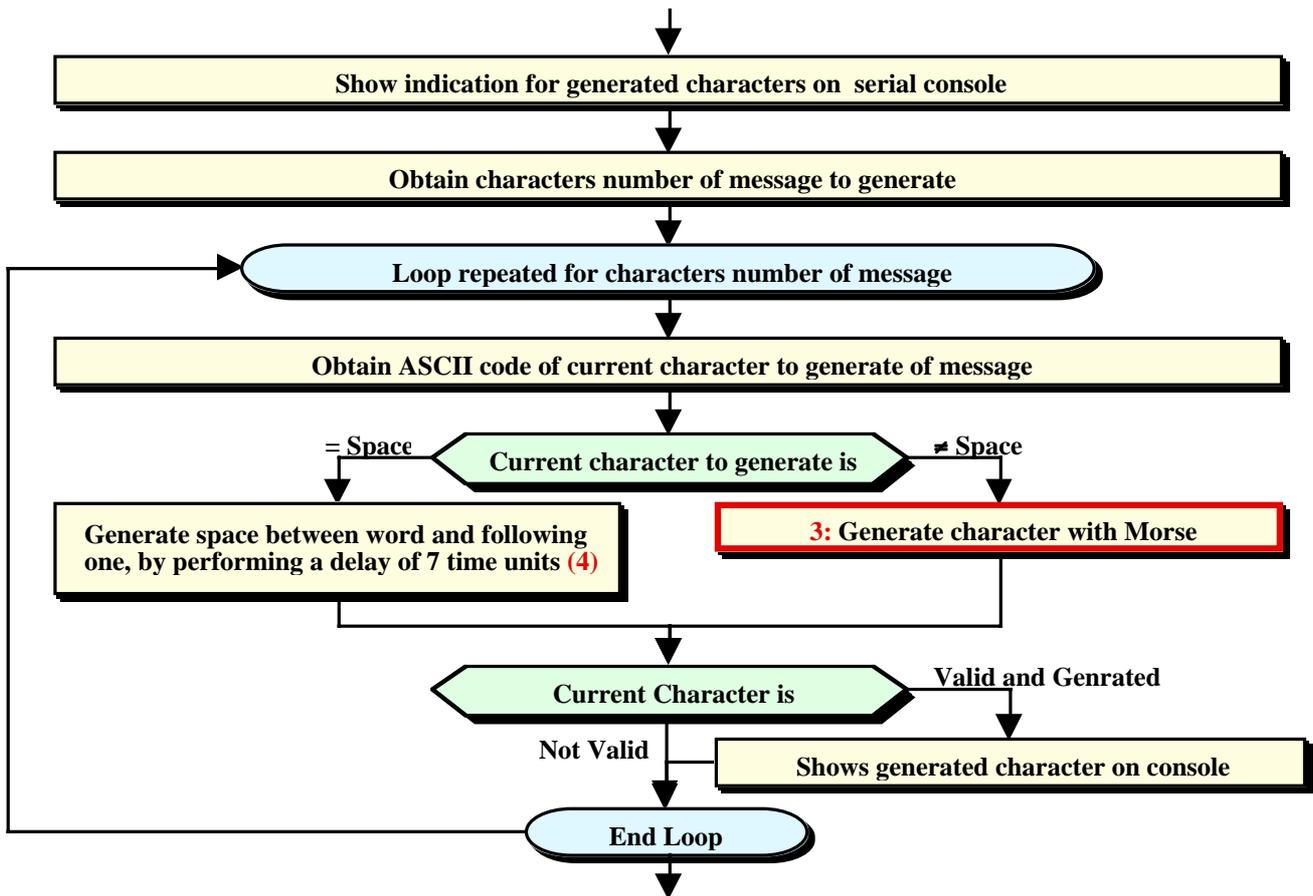
This console can be another system capable to support a serial **RS 232** communication. In order to simplify the use it can be used a **PC** provided of one **COMx** line, that execute a terminal emulation program as **HYPERTERMINAL** or the homonym modality provided by **BASCOM AVR** (see **IDE Configuration**).



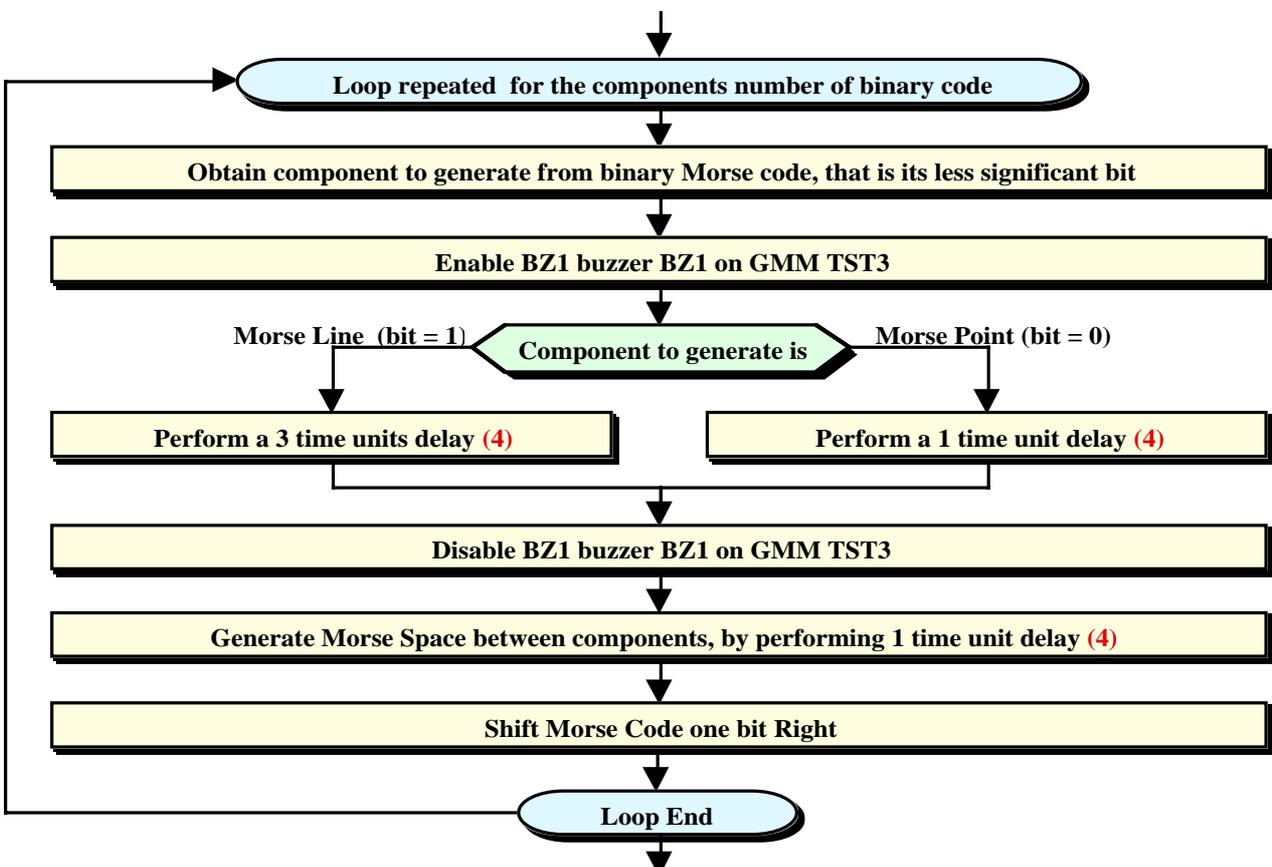
*Telegraph Key.*



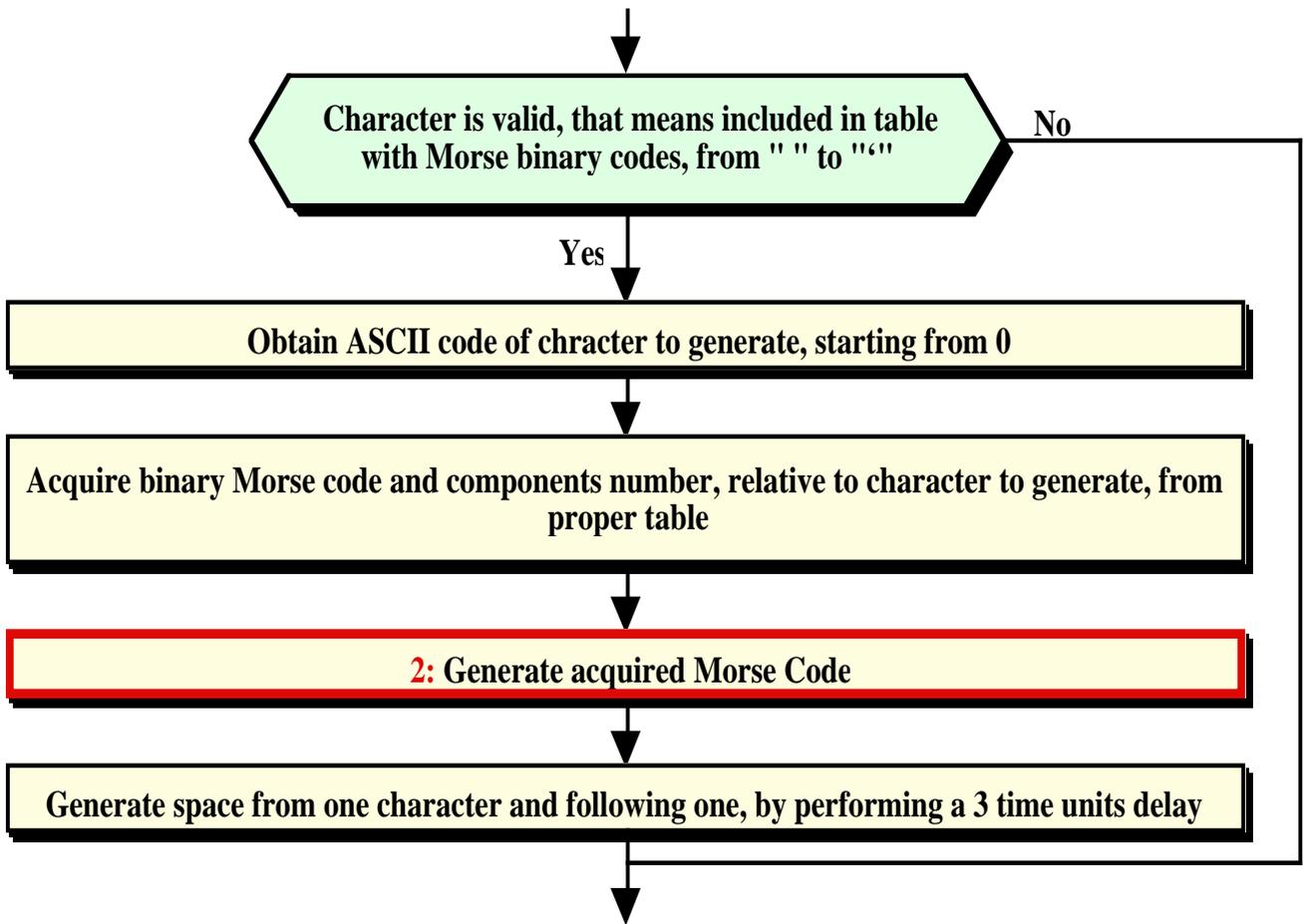
*Flow Chart of the Program.*



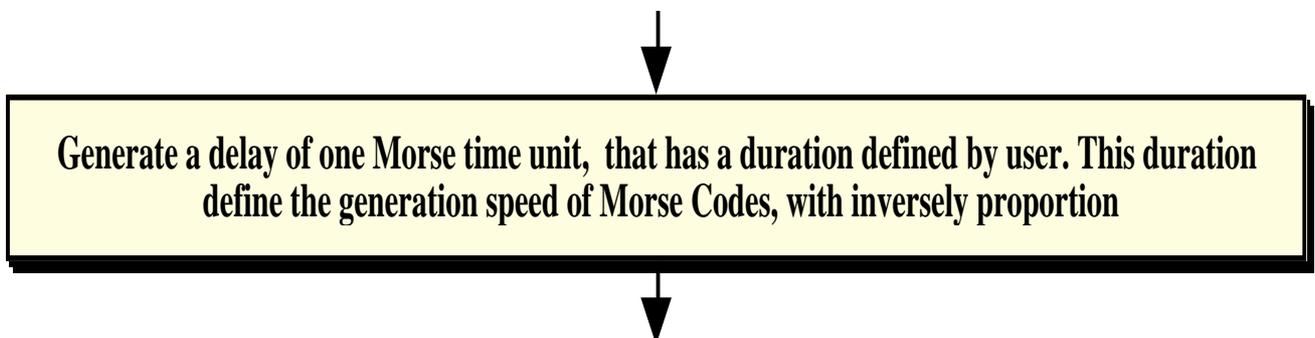
**1: Generate Message in Morse.**



**2: Generate Morse Code.**



**3: Generate Character in Morse.**



**4: Perform Delay of One Time Unit.**